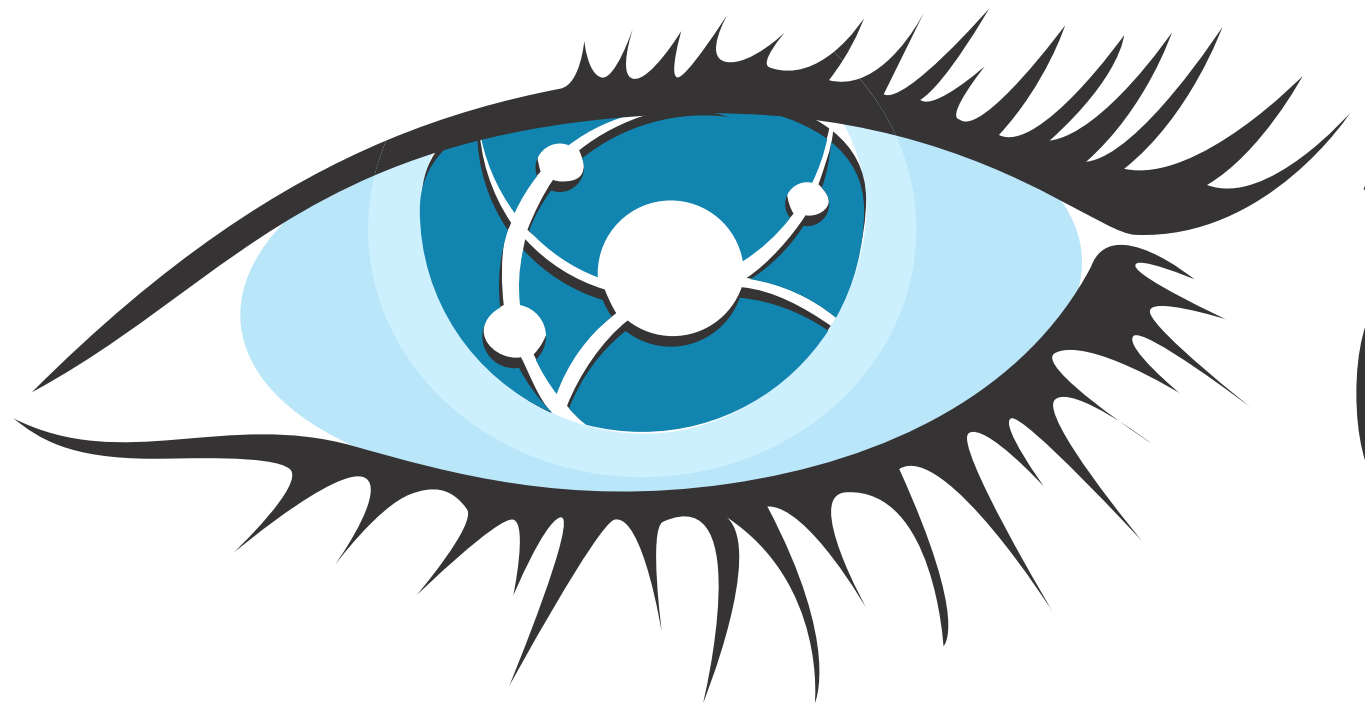




Apache

CASSANDRA[®]