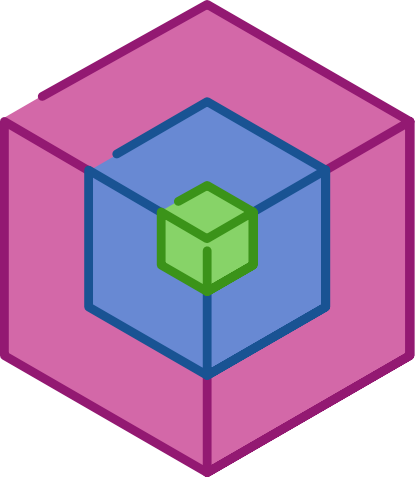




Apache Fineract